

# ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION



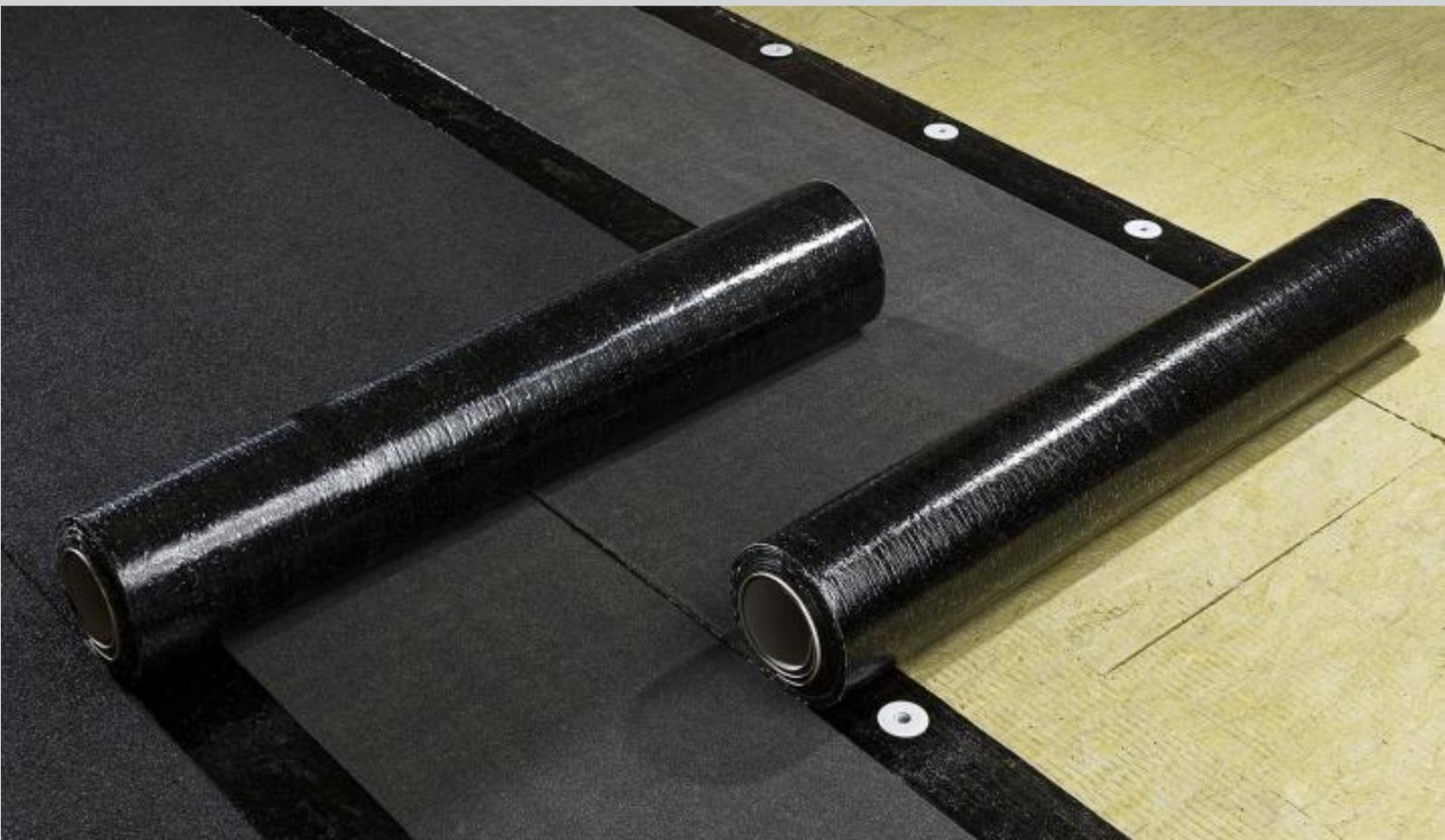
According to ISO 14025 and EN 15804

Registered under the scope of mutual recognition between  
The International EPD® System and The Norwegian EPD Foundation



Program operator: The Norwegian EPD Foundation  
Publisher: International EPD® System  
Declaration number: NEPD-2595-1316-EN  
Registration number: S-P-04584  
Issue date: 2020-12-15  
Valid to: 2025-12-15

## Kraftunderlag YEP 3800 Isola AS



## General information

**Product:**

Kraftunderlag YEP 3800

**Program operator:**

The Norwegian EPD Foundation  
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**Declaration number:**

NEPD-2595-1316-EN

**ECO Platform reference number:****This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:**

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A1:2013 serves as core PCR  
NPCR 022:2018 Part B for Roof waterproofing

**Statement of liability:**

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD Norway shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

**Declared unit:**

1 m2 Kraftunderlag YEP 3800

**Declared unit (cradle to gate) with option:**

A1,A2,A3,A4,A5,C1,C2,C3,C4,D

**Functional unit:****General information on verification of EPD from EPD tools:**

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO 14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4. Individual third party verification of each EPD is not required when the EPD tool is i) integrated into the company's environmental management system, ii) the procedures for use of the EPD tool are approved by EPDNorway, and iii) the process is reviewed annually. See Appendix G of EPD-Norway's General Programme Instructions for further information on EPD tools.

**Verification of EPD tool:**

Independent third party verification of the EPD tool, background data and test-EPD in accordance with EPDNorway's procedures and guidelines for verification and approval of EPD tools.

Michael M. Jenssen, Asplan Viak AS

(no signature required)

**Owner of the declaration:**

Isola AS  
Contact person: Trond Risberg  
Phone: +47 98 89 18 86  
e-mail: [t.risberg@isola.no](mailto:t.risberg@isola.no)

**Manufacturer:**

Isola AS  
Prestemoen 9 , 3946 Porsgrunn  
Norway

**Place of production:**

Isola AS  
Prestemoen 9 , 3946 Porsgrunn  
Norway

**Management system:**

ISO 9001 Certificate No: QSC-6011

**Organisation no:**

928 764 745

**Issue date:** 15.12.2020**Valid to:** 15.12.2025**Year of study:**

2020

**Comparability:**

EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they not comply with EN 15804 and seen in a building context.

**Development and verification of EPD:**

The declaration has been developed and verified using EPD tool lca.tools ver EPD2020.11, developed by LCA.no AS. The EPD tool is integrated into the company's environmental management system, and has been approved by EPD-Norway

Developer of EPD:

Trond Risberg

Reviewer of company-specific input data and EPD:

Morten Schelver

**Approved:**

Sign



Håkon Hauan, CEO EPD-Norge

## Product

### Product description:

Kraftunderlag YEP 3800 is the first layer of a two- layer layer roofing membrane for roofs, new built and rehabilitation.

### Product specification

The product is made of natural bitumen free of tar, combined with thermoplastic elastomer, natural filler and micrometer-thin foil.

### Technical data:

Weight: 3,8 kg/m<sup>2</sup>  
Thickness: 3,9 mm

### Market:

Norway, Nordic countrys and Europe

### Reference service life, product

30 years

### Reference service life, building

60 years

Materials	kg	%
Additives	0,17	3,36
Bitumen	3,11	63,10
Raw materials, Mineral	1,16	26,76
Textile - Polyester (PE)	0,20	3,94
Packaging - Pallet	0,13	2,67
Polypropylene (PP)	0,01	0,13
Other	0,00	0,03
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,78</b>	

Packaging	kg	
Packaging - Plastic	0,00	
Packaging - Paper	0,07	
<b>Total including packaging</b>	<b>4,85</b>	

## LCA: Calculation rules

### Declared unit:

1 m2 Kraftunderlag YEP 3800

### Cut-off criteria:

All major raw materials and all the essential energy is included. The production processes for raw materials and energy flows with very small amounts (less than 1% are not included. These cut-off criteria do not apply for hazardous materials and substances.

### Data quality:

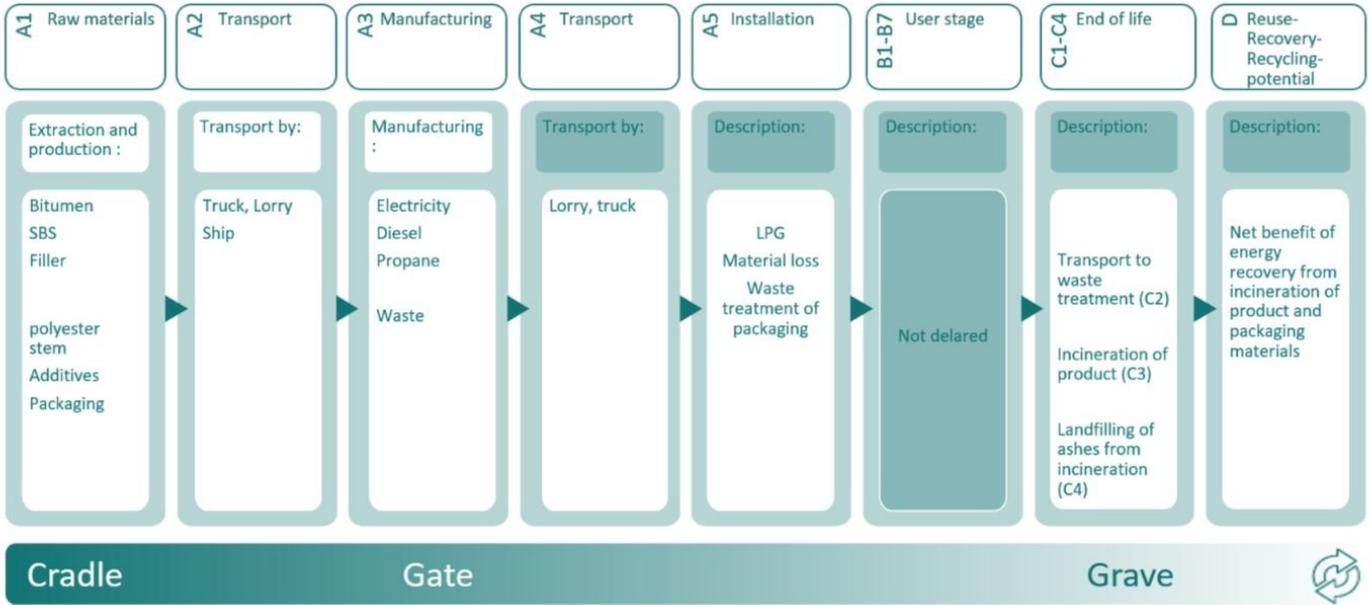
Specific data for the product composition are provided by the manufacturer. They represent the production of the declared product and were collected for EPD development in the year of study. Background data is based on registered EPDs according to EN 15804, Ostfold Research databases, ecoinvent and other LCA databases. The data quality of the raw materials in A1 is presented in the table below.

### Allocation:

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804. Incoming energy and water and waste production in-house is allocated equally among all products through mass allocation. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis.

Materials	Source	Data quality	Year
Textile - Polyester (PE)	S-P-00172	EPD	2016
Additives	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Other	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging - Pallet	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging - Paper	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging - Plastic	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Polypropylene (PP)	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Raw materials, Mineral	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Bitumen	Eurobitume LCI for bitumen	LCA study	2019
Raw materials, Mineral	NEPD-2534-1269 and NEPD-2536-1130	EPD	2020

**System boundary:**



**Additional technical information:**

The product can be used in Ecolabel projects  
<https://portal.nordic-ecolabel.org/>

## LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

The product is installed in A5 using LPG and assuming 2 % material loss. The packaging is waste treated. Module C1 is included but assumed to be zero, since the product is only a minor part of a total building demolition. The product is assumed to be incinerated with energy recovery in C3. The benefit of substituting energy (heat and electricity) is included in module D.

### Transport from production place to user (A4)

Type	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Type of vehicle	Distance km	Fuel/Energy consumption	Unit	Value (l/t)
Truck	38,8 %	Lastebil, EURO6	300	0,043626	l/tkm	13,09
Railway					l/tkm	
Boat					l/tkm	
Other Transportation					l/tkm	

### Assembly (A5)

	Unit	Value
Auxiliary	kg	
Water consumption	m <sup>3</sup>	
Electricity consumption	kWh	
Other energy carriers	MJ	0,0650
Material loss	kg	0,0200
Output materials from waste treatment	kg	0,2245
Dust in the air	kg	
VOC emissions	kg	

### End of Life (C1, C3, C4)

	Unit	Value
Hazardous waste disposed	kg	
Collected as mixed construction waste	kg	
Reuse	kg	
Recycling	kg	
Energy recovery	kg	3,8000
To landfill	kg	1,0969

### Transport to waste processing (C2)

Type	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Type of vehicle	Distance km	Fuel/Energy consumption	Unit	Value (l/t)
Truck	38,8 %	Lastebil, EURO6	85	0,043626	l/tkm	3,71
Railway					l/tkm	
Boat					l/tkm	
Other Transportation					l/tkm	

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### Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries (D)

	Unit	Value
Substitution of electricity, in Norway (MJ)	MJ/DU	7,83
Substitution of thermal energy, district heating, in Norway (MJ)	MJ/DU	54,63

## LCA: Results

The LCA results are presented below for the declared unit defined on page 2 of the EPD document.

### System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

Product stage			Construction installation stage		User stage							End of life stage				Beyond the system boundaries
Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De-construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery-Recycling-potential
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
X	X	X	X	X	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	X	X	X	X	X

### Environmental impact

Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	2,20E+00	1,82E-01	3,51E-01	0	5,15E-02	7,29E+00	3,19E-02	-5,25E-01
ODP	kg CFC11 -eq	8,82E-08	3,42E-08	4,52E-08	0	9,69E-09	2,80E-08	4,56E-09	-1,14E-07
POCP	kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> -eq	9,36E-04	2,75E-05	1,02E-04	0	7,79E-06	6,00E-05	4,62E-06	-4,84E-04
AP	kg SO <sub>2</sub> -eq	1,21E-02	4,27E-04	1,00E-03	0	1,21E-04	1,92E-03	1,13E-04	-2,56E-03
EP	kg PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup> -eq	3,66E-03	5,60E-05	1,84E-04	0	1,59E-05	2,87E-04	2,02E-05	-6,64E-04
ADPM	kg Sb -eq	1,38E-06	5,64E-07	1,60E-07	0	1,60E-07	3,85E-07	7,60E-10	-4,36E-06
ADPE	MJ	1,69E+02	2,74E+00	6,94E+00	0	7,77E-01	9,63E-01	4,21E-01	-6,45E+00

GWP Global warming potential; ODP Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; POCP Formation potential of tropospheric photochemical oxidants; AP Acidification potential of land and water; EP Eutrophication potential; ADPM Abiotic depletion potential for non fossil resources; ADPE Abiotic depletion potential for fossil resources

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10<sup>-3</sup> = 0,009"

\*INA Indicator Not Assessed

## Resource use

Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
RPEE	MJ	3,94E+00	4,05E-02	3,37E+00	0	1,15E-02	7,03E-02	1,54E-02	-2,71E+01
RPEM	MJ	1,37E+01	0,00E+00	3,62E-01	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
TPE	MJ	2,12E+01	4,05E-02	3,80E+00	0	1,15E-02	7,03E-02	1,54E-02	-2,71E+01
NRPE	MJ	3,59E+01	2,81E+00	4,77E+00	0	7,96E-01	1,10E+00	4,43E-01	-1,47E+01
NRPM	MJ	1,35E+02	0,00E+00	2,54E+00	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
TRPE	MJ	1,71E+02	2,81E+00	7,31E+00	0	7,96E-01	1,10E+00	4,43E-01	-1,47E+01
SM	kg	1,53E-01	0,00E+00	4,30E-03	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
RSF	MJ	4,26E-04	0,00E+00	8,51E-06	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-1,54E-03
NRSF	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
W	m <sup>3</sup>	1,25E-02	5,31E-04	9,32E-04	0	1,50E-04	4,34E-03	4,18E-04	-4,38E-03

RPEE Renewable primary energy resources used as energy carrier; RPEM Renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; TPE Total use of renewable primary energy resources; NRPE Non renewable primary energy resources used as energy carrier; NRPM Non renewable primary energy resources used as materials; TRPE Total use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM Use of secondary materials; RSF Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF Use of non renewable secondary fuels; W Use of net fresh water

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10<sup>-3</sup> = 0,009"

\*INA Indicator Not Assessed

## End of life - Waste

Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
HW	kg	4,74E+00	1,65E-06	1,33E-01	0	4,69E-07	3,69E-06	5,97E-07	-1,36E-05
NHW	kg	9,86E+01	1,50E-01	2,84E+00	0	4,26E-02	4,83E-02	1,52E+00	-2,98E-01
RW	kg	1,64E-03	1,93E-05	5,32E-05	0	5,46E-06	2,85E-06	2,69E-06	-1,38E-04

HW Hazardous waste disposed; NHW Non hazardous waste disposed; RW Radioactive waste disposed

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10<sup>-3</sup> = 0,009"

\*INA Indicator Not Assessed

## End of life - Output flow

Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
CR	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
MR	kg	3,81E-03	0,00E+00	7,98E-05	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
MER	kg	3,20E-02	0,00E+00	2,25E-01	0	0,00E+00	7,60E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
EEE	MJ	3,49E-02	0,00E+00	1,91E-01	0	0,00E+00	7,45E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
ETE	MJ	3,64E-01	0,00E+00	2,10E+00	0	0,00E+00	5,12E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

CR Components for reuse; MR Materials for recycling; MER Materials for energy recovery; EEE Exported electric energy; ETE Exported thermal energy

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10<sup>-3</sup> = 0,009"

\*INA Indicator Not Assessed

## Additional Norwegian requirements

### Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3).

Electricity mix	Data source	Amount	Unit
El-mix, Norway (kWh)	ecoinvent 3.4	31,04	g CO2-ekv/kWh

### Dangerous substances

No substances given by the REACH Candidate list or the Norwegian priority list are intentionally added to the product.

### Indoor environment

Not relevant, the product is intended for outdoor use.

## Bibliography

ISO 14025:2010 Environmental labels and declarations - Type III environmental declarations - Principles and procedures.

ISO 14044:2006 Environmental management - Life cycle assessment - Requirements and guidelines.

EN 15804:2012+A1:2013 Environmental product declaration - Core rules for the product category of construction products.

ISO 21930:2017 Sustainability in buildings and civil engineering works - Core rules for environmental product declarations of construction products.

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Iversen et al., (2018) eEPD v3.0 - Background information for EPD generator system. LCA.no report number 04.18.

Ruttenborg et al., (2020) EPD generator for Isola AS - Background information for customer application and LCA data, LCA.no report number 05.20

NPCR Part A: Construction products and services. Ver. 1.0. April 2017, EPD-Norge.

NPCR 022 Part B for Roof waterproofing. Ver. 2.0 June 2018, EPD-Norge.

<https://portal.nordic-ecolabel.org/>

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